

The significance of Marxist need theory to political thought theory course in Institution of Higher Learning

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Abstract: Marxist theory is a key discipline in Institution of higher learning, which provides ideological and theoretical resources for strengthening the curriculum construction of Political thought theory and improving teaching effectiveness. Political theory course is the main channel and position of Ideological Construction in Institution of higher learning. It can cultivate students' speculative ability and help students establish a correct world outlook, outlook on life and values. The essence of setting up political thought theory courses in Institution of higher learning is to ensure the all-round development of college students through effective ideological education, and then cultivate high-quality talents. The integration of political thought theory course and Marxist theory course is the basic experience and future trend of political thought theory course construction practice in China's universities in the past decade. The important task of Marxist theory in the process of talent cultivation is to cultivate qualified successors for the socialist cause, and it is also an important task in the current political thought teaching in institution of higher learning.

1. Introduction

It is to provide theoretical and theoretical resources for the construction of Marxist courses in Institution of higher learning, so as to improve the effectiveness of Political thought courses [1]. The discipline of ideology is a new form formed by the construction and development of philosophy and social sciences in institution of higher learning. It refers to the construction and development of all disciplines including philosophy, scientific socialism, political economy and other related disciplines under the guidance of Marxist theory. As socialism with Chinese characteristics has entered a new era, the central government has clearly proposed that the construction of political thought theory courses should be "viewed in the context of the great changes in the world unseen in a century and the overall development of the party and the country's undertakings, to build a powerful modern socialist country and realize the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation" [2]. The political thought theory course focuses on educating people and improving students' life values ideologically. Professional courses and political thought theory courses complement each other and cooperate with each other, so as to cultivate high-quality qualified talents [3]. Therefore, it has become a key topic of current research to clarify the relationship between the construction of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning and Marxist theoretical disciplines, and to give full play to the leading and supporting role of Marxist theoretical disciplines in the construction of theoretical courses.

2. Marxist needs theory is scientific.

Marxist need theory is very scientific. Under the theory of Marxist need system, it integrates a variety of historical need theories, especially Maslow's need hierarchy theory. Therefore, Marxist need theory has always maintained openness [4]. At the same time, in order to give full play to its functions, relevant researchers in institution of higher learning must integrate various high-quality teaching resources, increase the training of teachers, and improve the professional ability and comprehensive quality level of teachers in political thought theory courses, so as to provide students with a better service for college students. Create a high-quality political thought classroom.

Generally speaking, the scientific needs theory is mainly based on Marx's needs system theory as the framework, internally filled with the reasonable content of Maslow's needs hierarchy theory, realizing the openness of this theory and fully absorbing other related needs theories [5]. However, as an integral part of philosophy and Social Sciences, the discipline of Marxist theory, like other disciplines in philosophy and Social Sciences, should also follow the general law of discipline construction.

3. The Consistency of Marxist Theory Subject and Political Thought Theory Course Construction

3.1 Both have the same guiding ideology

The subject of Marxist theory plays a leading and supporting role in the construction of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning. The two promote each other and develop together under the same social background in our country, and have a high degree of consistency. Marxist scientific theory is the basic content of political thought theory course teaching, and it is the ideological basis and method for college students to form the correct "three views". The strengthening of discipline construction will not only effectively support the teaching of Political thought theory, but also promote the in-depth development of Marxist theoretical research. Therefore, the two can not be completely equated because of the close relationship between Marxist theoretical discipline and political thought theory course. Whether it is the construction of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning, the construction of Marxist theoretical disciplines, or the construction and development of philosophy and social sciences, we must adhere to the Marxist position, take Marxist thought as the guide, and adhere to the Marxist political thought direction.

3.2 Theoretical content compatibility

From a long-term perspective, "the construction of Marxist theoretical disciplines must provide the most solid discipline support for the construction of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning, but the construction of Marxist theoretical disciplines cannot stop there, and should have greater achievements and achievements"[6]. To carry out political thought teaching in institution of higher learning in the new period, we must correctly understand the significance of Marxist theory. Because Marxist theory plays an extremely important role in promoting teaching and personnel training, it also provides strong support for political thought theory teaching in institution of higher learning. There is no doubt that in the historical process of socialist revolution, construction and reform, the education of Marxist theory and its sinicized theoretical achievements has played an important role in cultivating generations of socialist builders and successors. Marx's need system theory is based on historical materialism, and points out from a macro perspective that human needs are human nature and the fundamental driving force for the development of human society [7]. The teaching content and related research of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning are compatible with the subject of Marxist theory.

3.3 Both of them have the same construction purpose.

Whether it is the political thought theory course or the Marxist theory course in Institution of higher learning, the ultimate goal of their construction is to better serve the political thought education and teaching in Institution of higher learning and apply the research and innovation achievements to education and teaching in time. Therefore, the Marxist need theory should absorb the reasonable content of Maslow's need hierarchy theory, and become a veritable scientific needs theory [8]. In essence, college students need all-round development, not just stay in the study of professional courses. Political thought theory is essential, because if some advanced needs want to be realized, they need to rely on the means and ways of Political thought, which can be explained by the "peeling onion" theory. In a special sense, the most direct reason for the establishment of the discipline of Marxist theory is to support the teaching of political thought theory courses in

institution of higher learning. The course of political thought theory in institution of higher learning is to teach students the theoretical knowledge to meet their various spiritual needs, so that students can know how to choose and meet their needs and realize all-round development.

4. Marxist theory has laid a solid foundation for the development of political thought teaching

Marxist needs theory clearly points out that human needs are human nature, which promotes people's continuous progress. There is a basic correspondence between Marxist theoretical disciplines and closely connected courses, but at the same time, it must be emphasized that there is no one-to-one correspondence between them, and we must oppose the one-sidedness, mechanization and simplification tendency of one-to-one correspondence. Relevant researchers and managers in Institution of higher learning must correctly understand and deal with the relationship between them, take providing discipline support for political thought theory course as the primary function of discipline construction, development and improvement in Institution of higher learning, and take curriculum construction as the main content of discipline construction and improvement. As we all know, the discipline platform is an important foundation of education and teaching in institution of higher learning. Obviously, the direct purpose of setting up the first-level discipline of Marxist theory is to provide discipline support for political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning. The establishment of this discipline is of great significance to strengthening the construction of political thought theory courses in institution of higher learning, cultivating political thought education teams and improving the quality of personnel training.

5. The Integrated Construction of Political Thought Theory Courses in Institution of Higher Learning and the Subjects of Marxist Theory

5.1 Integration of discipline and Curriculum

There is a strong correspondence and matching between the research field of Marxist theory and the closely connected curriculum content system. Political thought theory courses can help college students clarify their needs, encourage and guide their spiritual needs, and help them coordinate other small needs [9]. We must correctly understand the importance of the construction of Marxist theory and political thought theory courses, effectively maintain the guiding position in the field of Marxist ideology, and effectively strengthen the construction and renewal of theoretical courses. Only in this way can the integration of disciplines and courses be continuously and effectively promoted.

5.2 Integration of discipline construction

Marxist theory of needs comes from Marxist theory, which covers many aspects such as political system, philosophical thinking, economic system, etc. It is the required basic content of political thought theory course. As we all know, providing discipline support for the political thought theory course in Institution of higher learning is not only an important purpose of establishing the Marxist theory discipline, but also the direct reason for the establishment of the Marxist theory discipline. Therefore, the Marxist theory discipline is based on the original Marxist philosophy, political economy, scientific socialism and the international communist movement. It is newly set up when secondary disciplines such as the history of the Communist Party of China continue to exist [10]. Although the academic foundation of the discipline has been laid, this foundation is still rather weak, and its discipline paradigm, research field, discourse system and research methods are not yet mature. Therefore, highlighting the establishment of the discipline of Marxism-Marxism theory, from a larger perspective, is aimed at prospering and developing China's Marxist theoretical research, ensuring the socialist direction of school education, and cultivating political thought workers (including teachers of political thought theory courses) needed by the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics. The task of constructing the discipline of Marxist theory has become the top priority of our times.

6. Conclusions

To sum up, the Marxist theory of needs points out that people develop in an all-round way in the process of constantly satisfying their own needs. It is precisely because human beings have different needs that they will be motivated to actively produce and live and consciously know and practice in the process of constant satisfaction. Therefore, the discipline of Marxist theory should carry out dialogue and exchange with other disciplines in philosophy and Social Sciences, develop itself on the basis of absorbing and learning from the construction experience of other disciplines, and develop itself in the struggle and confrontation with various wrong thoughts and wrong viewpoints. Whether it is the need of high-level spiritual life, the need of low-level basic material life, the need of being active or limited by material life, etc., all constitute the motivation and internal root of people's corresponding behavior. Therefore, a very effective way is to make teaching reform subjects scientific research, that is, to introduce scientific research awareness, scientific research methods and evaluation criteria into teaching reform subject research, to obtain research results with high academic content, and then to apply them to curriculum teaching. In the process of discipline construction and development, we must follow the development law of both, and remember not to completely equate them. We must conduct targeted guidance according to the differences of disciplines, and remember not to use discipline construction instead of curriculum construction.

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